

I. TO-INFINITIVES / BARE INFINITIVES / GERUNDS

(Động từ nguyên mẫu có “to”, nguyên mẫu không “to”, danh động từ)

Exercise: Choose the best answer:

1. Many young people are fond of ----- football and other kinds of sports.
A. play B. to play C. playing D. played
2. They couldn't help ----- when they heard the little boy singing a love song.
A. laughing B. to laugh C. laugh D. laughed
3. Your house needs ----- .
A. redecorated B. redecorating C. being redecorated D. to redecorate
4. I remember ----- them to play in my garden.
A. to allow B. allow C. allowing D. allowed
5. It was a nasty memory. Do you remember both of us wearing sunglasses to avoid ----- by the supervisors?
A. to recognize B. to be recognized C. recognizing D. being recognized
6. I can't bear thinking back of that time. I'd rather ----- equally.
A. treat B. be treated C. have treated D. treating
7. Did you accuse Nam of ----- a plate? Well, I saw him ----- it off the table with his elbow.
A. break/ knock B. breaking/ knocking C. to break/ to knock D. breaking/ knock
8. We found it very difficult ----- with Gamma.
A. to work B. work C. working D. worked
9. I can't read when I am traveling. It makes me ----- sick.
A. feel B. to feel C. felt D. feeling
10. I need ----- what's in the letter. Why don't you let me ----- it?
A. to know/ to read B. know/ read C. to know/ read D. knowing/ read
11. I suggest some more mathematical puzzles.
A. do B. to do C. doing D. done
12. We regret you that we cannot approve your suggestion.
A. inform B. to inform C. informing D. informed
13. The driver stopped ----- a coffee because he felt sleepy.
A. have B. to have C. having D. had
14. Have you ever considered ----- a pharmacist?
A. become B. becoming C. to become D. became
15. You had better ----- at home until you feel better.
A. staying B. stayed C. to stay D. stay
17. I remember ----- my mother said the grass in the garden needed ----- .
A. to hear/cutting B. hear/cut C. heard/to cut D. hearing/ cutting
18. Peter sometimes help his sister ----- .
A. do homework B. to do homework C. with homework D. all are correct
19. I would rather ----- at home than ----- out with you.
A. staying/going B. to stay/ to go C. stay/go D. stayed/went
20. I would rather you ----- .
A. drive B. to drive C. drove D. driven

II. TENSES (Thì)

Exercise: Choose the best answer:

1. The last time I ----- in Athens, the weather was hot and humid.
A. had been B. was C. am D. will have been
2. After the race ----- , the celebration began
A. had been won B. is won C. will be won D. has been won
3. Andy ----- out of the restaurant when he ----- Jenny

- A. came/saw B. is coming /saw C. came/was seeing D. was coming/had seen

4. While he was washing his car, Mr. Brown ----- a small dint in the rear fender.
 A. has discovered B. was discovering C. is discovering D. discovered
5. Linda has lost her passport again. It's the second time this -----.
 A. has happened B. happens C. happened D. had happened
6. At this time tomorrow, we ----- our final exam.
 A. will have taking B. will be taken C. would take D. will be taking
7. The baby----- . Don't make so much noise.
 A. sleep B. sleeps C. is sleeping D. slept
8. Peter said he----- a test the following day.
 A. had had B. will have C. has had D. would have
9. It is not so hot today as it ----- yesterday.
 A. is B. was C. would be D. had been
- 20 a party next Saturday. We have sent out the invitation.
 A. we had B. we have C. we'll have D. we have had
21. She won't get married until she ----- 25 years old.
 A. is B. will be C. had been D. was.
22. Look. The yard is wet. It ----- last night.
 A. must rain B. couldn't have rained C. must have rained D. should have rained
23. After Mary ----- her degree, she intends to work in her father's company.
 A. will finish B. is finishing C. finishes D. will have finished
24. When he all the letters, he took them to the post office.
 A. has written B. had written C. wrote D. had been writing
25. By the end of this month, I ----- English for 6 years.
 A. have learnt B. will have learnt C. had learnt D. learnt
26. We-----in touch with each other for years.
 A. will not keep B. are not keeping C. did not keep D. have not kept
27. She has learnt French -----the age of five.
 A. since B. for C. before D. in
28. Tom ----- before we arrived there.
 A. has left B. had left C. will leave D. leaves
29. Up to now, I-----a lot of information about her.
 A. learnt B. have learnt C. will learn D. would learn

III. CONDITIONAL SENTENCES

31. Mary broke her arm in the accident. It _____ much worse if she _____ wearing her seat belt.
 A. will be/ isn't B. would have been/ hadn't been C. would be/ weren't D. were/ hadn't been
32. _____ enough money, we would have traveled by air.
 A. If we have B. If we had C. unless D. had we had
33. Would you mind if you suddenly _____ half a million pounds?
 A. win B. won C. had won D. will win
34. If I had money now, I _____ a car.
 A. will buy B. buy C. would buy D. had bought
35. If I had been absent from class yesterday, I _____ the math test.
 A. would missed B. would have missed C. will miss D. miss
36. If I _____ a big price in a lottery, I 'd give up my job
 A. had received B. receive C. received D. have received
37. If I _____ a millionaire, I _____ a modern villa near the beach.
 A. am/ will buy B. was/ would buy C. was/ would have bought D. were/ would buy
38. We did not visit the church because we had no time.

12. Sarah said, "My father takes me to school every day."
 A. Sarah said her father took her to school every day. B. Sarah said her father takes her to school every day.
 C. Sarah said my father took her to school every day. D. Sarah said her father takes me to school every day.
13. Mum asked me, "Have you seen my wallet?"
 A. Mum asked me had I seen her wallet. B. Mum asked me if I had seen her wallet.
 C. Mum asked me if I saw my wallet. D. Mum asked if you had seen my wallet.
14. He asked me, "Who has cleaned the pool?"
 A. He asked me to clean the pool. B. He asked me who cleaned the pool.
 C. He asked me if who cleaned the pool. D. He asked me who had cleaned the pool.
15. He said to her, "Give up smoking!"
 A. He told her to give up smoking. B. He told her not to give up smoking.
 C. He told her if she gave up smoking. D. He told her to giving up smoke..
16. His wife said to him: "Write to me as often as you can"
 A. His wife told him to write to her as often as you can B. His wife told him to write to her as often as he could
 C. His wife told him write to her as often as he could D. His wife told him to write to her as often as he can
17. "What were you doing last night, Mr John?" asked the police.
 A. The police asked what were you doing last night, Mr John
 B. The police asked Mr John what he had been doing the night before
 C. The police asked Mr John what he had been done the night before
 D. The police asked Mr John what had he been done the night before
18. "I would like a cup of coffee, please," Mrs. Pike said to the waiter.
 A. Mrs. Pike ordered the waiter to bring a cup of coffee B. Mrs. Pike advised the waiter to bring a cup of coffee
 C Mrs. Pike warned the waiter not to bring a cup of coffee D. Mrs. Pike invited the waiter to bring a cup of coffee
19. He said that he _____ me the book soon.
 A. will return B. would return C. is returning D. returns
20. Cindy said that "I haven't seen John since last month."
 A. Cindy said she hasn't seen John since last month B. Cindy said she hadn't seen John since the previous month
 C. Cindy said she wasn't seen John since the previous month D. Cindy said she hasn't seen John since the previous month

REVISION (E.11.THE SECOND TERM)

I. Choose the word that has the underlined part pronounced differently from that of the others.

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. A. adm <u>ir</u> e | B. a <u>vi</u> d | C. var <u>ie</u> ty | D. wh <u>il</u> e |
| 2. A. pract <u>is</u> ed | B. stamp <u>e</u> d | C. indulg <u>e</u> d | D. accompl <u>ish</u> ed |
| 3. A. cough <u>s</u> | B. learn <u>s</u> | C. enact <u>s</u> | D. cak <u>e</u> s |
| 4. A. rais <u>e</u> d | B. rank <u>e</u> d | C. surpass <u>e</u> d | D. laugh <u>e</u> d |
| 5. A. lov <u>e</u> s | B. laugh <u>s</u> | C. renam <u>e</u> s | D. bring <u>s</u> |
| 6. A. ex <u>a</u> ctly | B. ex <u>i</u> st | C. ex <u>h</u> haust | D. ex <u>t</u> inct |
| 7. A. fin <u>is</u> hed | B. march <u>e</u> d | C. stop <u>p</u> ed | D. robb <u>e</u> d |
| 8. A. attract <u>e</u> d | B. collect <u>e</u> d | C. decid <u>e</u> d | D. arriv <u>e</u> d |
| 9. A. replac <u>e</u> s | B. surviv <u>e</u> s | C. servic <u>e</u> s | D. villag <u>e</u> s |
| 10. A. thank <u>s</u> | B. show <u>s</u> | C. suggest <u>s</u> | D. stop <u>s</u> |
| 11. A. letter <u>s</u> | B. book <u>s</u> | C. pet <u>s</u> | D. stamp <u>s</u> |
| 12. A. surviv <u>e</u> s | B. prohib <u>i</u> t <u>s</u> | C. club <u>s</u> | D. answer <u>s</u> |

II. Choose the word that has the main stress placed differently from the others.

- | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. A. official | B. aquatic | C. endangered | D. document |
| 2. A. admire | B. subscribe | C. service | D. discard |
| 3. A. occup <u>y</u> | B. cour <u>te</u> ous | C. organ <u>iz</u> e | D. precis <u>e</u> ly |
| 4. A. weigh <u>l</u> essness | B. regul <u>a</u> r | C. relat <u>i</u> ve | D. equipm <u>e</u> nt |
| 5. A. enjoy <u>a</u> ble | B. advent <u>u</u> re | C. astron <u>a</u> ut | D. decis <u>i</u> on |
| 6. A. influ <u>e</u> nce | B. televis <u>i</u> on | C. gravit <u>y</u> | D. inter <u>f</u> ere |

- | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 7. A. conquest | B. express | C. orbit | D. wrestling |
| 8. A. infinite | B. limited | C. commonly | D. collector |
| 9. A. hobby | B. guitar | C. modest | D. avid |
| 10. A. prohibit | B. destruction | C. attracted | D. certainty |

III. Vocabulary and Grammar

- The staff of the hotel are always friendly and **courteous**.
A. efficient B. polite C. helpful D. perfect
- Many organizations have been **set up** and funds have been raised.
A. established B. collapsed C. delayed D. decreased
- Laws have been introduced to **prohibit** the killing of endangered animals.
A. advised B. decreased C. ban D. encouraged
- I wish you a **speedy** recovery from your illness to return to work soon .
A. thoughtful B. gradual C. courteous D. quick
- Nuclear **power** is cleaner than coal.
A. strength B. might C. rule D. energy
- There are number of things _____ I like to do in my free time.
A. that B. which C. whose D. A and B are correct
- My uncle, who is an **accomplished** guitarist, taught me how to play.
A. bad B. skilful C. well-equipped D. unqualified
- Now I can play a few **simple** tunes.
A. difficult B. plain C. easy D. complex
- A: 'Would you mind if I took a seat here?'. B: ' _____ ',
A. Very well. Thank you. B. No. not at all C. Yes. You can D. Yes. I'd love to
- I have a **modest** little glass fish tank where I keep a variety of small fish.
A. limited B. large C. cheap D. moderate
- 'Thank you very much for the lovely flowers.' ' _____ '.
A. You're welcome. B. You like flowers, don't you?
C. Yeah, the flowers are nice. D. It was an excellent choice.
- The singer was _____ on the piano by her sister.
A. played B. performed C. accompanied D. helped
- The most important thing is to keep yourself **occupied**.
A. busy B. relaxed C. comfortable D. free
- _____ who was elected the first woman mayor of Chicago in 1979.
A. It was Jane Byrne B. Jane Byrne C. That Jane Byrne D. When Jane Byrne
- Lan: 'Would you like a drink ?' Hoa: ' _____ ',
A. Yes, I want to. B. Yes, please. C. Thank you. I don't want. D. No, I won't.
- _____ that the capital of South Carolina was moved from Charleston to Columbia
A. In 1790 was B. There was in 1790 C. In 1790 D. It was in 1790
- Solar energy is not only plentiful but also **infinite**.
A. rare B. rapid C. limited D. without limit
- The man _____ on the chair behind me kept talking during the film, _____ really annoyed me.
A. having sat/ that B. sitting/ which C. to sit/ what D. to be sitting/ who
- Bob: 'Thank you very much.' Mary: ' _____ ',
A. Yes, of course. B. I like it a lot. C. You're alright. D. You're welcome.
- He advised me to practise playing the guitar **regularly**.
A. frequently B. commonly C. freely D. completely
- Neil Armstrong was the first person _____ foot on the moon.
A. set B. setting C. to set D. to be set
- In the novel by Charles, _____ the film is based, the main character is a teenager.
A. on that B. who C. on which D. which
- Who was the first person _____ the South Pole?
A. reached B. to reach C. reaching D. be reached
- It is in Quebec _____ French is used as an official language .
A. which B. where C. who D. that
- Mrs. White, _____ taught me English 5 years ago, is a good teacher.
A. who B. that C. whom D. whose.
- Gagarin became the first person to eat and drink in **zero gravity**.

- A. conquest B. weightlessness C. spacecraft D. experiment
27. Dinosaurs became.....millions of years ago.
A. disappear B. extinct C. last D. endangered
28. Many rare..... of animals are in danger of extinction.
A. species B. classes C. being D. pairs
29. Oil, coal natural gas are.....
A. solar system B. nuclear power C. hydropower D. fossil fuels
30. The council is in discussion with Lord Edison, land most of the village is built on .
A. who B. whom C. whose D. that
31. There are some hobbies that I in for a while besides reading and collecting.
A. occupy B. accomplish C. fascinate D. indulge
32. Do you know the environmentalist?
A. with whom I used to work B. that I used to work with him
C. with whom he used to work D. whom I used to work
33. The nuclear power plant last year will come to operate tomorrow.
A. completing B. to complete C. completed D. which completed
34. The dishes are dirty,?
A. aren't they B. weren't they C. are they D. were they
35. This shirt is too big for me,?
A. isn't it B. isn't this C. doesn't it D. doesn't this
36. She will be flying to New York this time tomorrow,?
A. will she B. won't she C. is she D. isn't she
37. I am your closest friend,?
A. am not I B. aren't I C. am I D. don't I
38. He hasn't done it yet,?
A. hasn't he B. hadn't he C. has he D. had he
39. You have to work overtime today,?
A. do you B. have you C. haven't you D. don't you
40. He never drinks wine,?
A. does he B. doesn't he C. hasn't he D. won't he
41. It was the man _____ to the Prime Minister's house.
A. that was invited B. who invited C. was invited D. that invited
42. The old mana black suit is a famous energy researcher.
A. wearing B. who wearing C. to wear D. is wearing
43. _____ has been teaching English to us at Quang Trung High School
A. It is Mr. Lanh B. It is Mr. Lanh that C. It is Mr. Lanh, who D. It was Mr. Lanh whom
44. Yuri Gagarin became the first person to eat and drink in.....
A. weigh B. weightless C. weightlessness D. weight
45. His brother's hobbies are going swimming andtoy cars.
A. keeping B. collecting C. choosing D. selecting
46. Hung bought Lan a golden ring for her birthday.
A. It was a golden ring that was bought to Lan for her birthday by Hung.
B. It was a golden ring that was bought Lan for her birthday by Hung.
C. It was a golden ring that was bought for Lan her birthday.
D. It was a golden ring that Hung bought Lan for her birthday.
47. The girl gave the boy a special gift on Christmas.
A. It was the boy who the girl gave him a special gift on Christmas.
B. It was the boy who was gave a special gift on Christmas by the girl.
C. It was the boy who was given a special gift on Christmas by the girl.
D. It was a special gift that was given the boy in Christmas by the girl.
48. We have done a lot of exercises on Relative Clauses.
A. It was a lot of exercises that we have done on Relative Clauses.
B. It is a lot of exercises that are have done on Relative Clauses by us.
C. It is a lot of exercises that has been done on Relative Clauses by us.
D. It is a lot of exercises that have been done on Relative Clauses by us.
- ~~49. Columbus sailed to America in 1492.~~
A. That was in 1492 that Columbus sailed to America
B. In 1492 that Columbus sailed to America
C. It was in 1492 that Columbus sailed to America

- D. It is in 1492 that Columbus sailed to America
50. The book is very expensive. My father is interested in it.
 A. The book in which my father is interested is very expensive.
 B. The book which in my father is interested is very expensive
 C. The book which my father is interested is very expensive
 D. The book in that my father is interested is very expensive
51. Uncle Ho was the president _____
 A. whose we adore B. whom we adore C. whom he adores us D. that we adore him
51. He was the first man _____ the burning building.
 A. leaving B. to leave C. who leaves D. who leaving
52. Somebody took the letters to the post, _____..?
 A. didn't they B. did they C. don't they D. didn't she
53. **A:** **B:** - He has lived in London for 2 years.
 A. Where does John come from? B. Who is John living with?
 C. How long has John lived in London? D. What does John do in the USA?
54. Florida,attracts many tourists every year, is known as the Sunshine State.
 A. who B. whom C. that D. which
55. Mr. Carter, to _____ I spoke on the phone last night, is very interested in our plan.
 A. that B. whom C. who D. which
56. That is the student . I borrowed his book last week .
 A. That is the student I borrowed whose book last week.
 B. The student whose book I borrowed that is .
 C. That is the student , whose book I borrowed last week
 D. That is the student whose book I borrowed last week.
57. We like the computer . We bought it yesterday.
 A. We like the computer which we bought it yesterday
 C. We like the computer we bought yesterday.
 B. We like the computer we bought which yesterday
 D. The computer we like we bought yesterday .
58. These hobbies keep me occupied.
 A. I am busy with these hobbies. B. These hobbies make me pleased.
 C. These hobbies make me annoyed. D. I am satisfied with these hobbies.
59. That is the new teacher about _____ the students are talking.
 A. who B. that C. whose D. whom
60. The couples who live in the house next door are both college professors.
 A. The couples living in the house next door are both college professors.
 B. The couples live in the house next door are both college professors.
 C. The couples that lives in the house next door are both college professors.
 D. The couples whom live in the house next door are both college professors.
61. I can answer the question _____ you say is very difficult.
 A. whose B. whom C. who D. which
62. The sun, water and the wind are _____ sources of energy which have been used to replace for fossil fuels.
 A. alternative B. limited C. available D. artificial
63. Human being are _____ for the changes in the environment.
 A. blame B. potential C. responsible D. suitable
64. Solar energy is not only plentiful and infinite but also clean and safe
 A. boundless B. unlimited C. uncountable D. inflexible
65. Ann:- "Do you mind if I use your bike?" David- "_____."
 A. Yes, It's my pleasure B. No, I don't C. No, you can use it. D. Yes, I do
66. Linda: "Excuse me! Where's the post office?" Maria: "_____."
 A. I'm afraid not B. Don't worry C. Yes, I think so D. It's over there
-
67. Many plant and animal species are now in danger of _____.
 A. disappearance B. extinct C. extinguishing D. extinction
68. The chemical _____ from cars and factories make the air, water and soil dangerously dirty.
 A. pollution B. polluted C. pollute D. pollutants

69. He talked about the books and the authors _____ interested him.
 A. which B. when C. that D. who
70. My friend, _____ aunt is nurse, would like to be a doctor someday.
 A. who B. whom C. which D. whose
71. The panda's _____ habitat is the bamboo forest.
 A. nature B. natural C. naturalized D. naturally
72. Natural parks should be _____ to save animals and plants.
 A. added B. resulted in C. set up D. destroyed
73. People are destroying the air by adding _____ into it.
 A. pollutants B. polluters C. pollution D. polluted
74. There are still enormousabout life in space.
 A. uncertainties B. feats C. certainties D. experiments
75. Tom only collects stamps fromenvelopes.
 A. common B. discarded C. threw away D. avid

IV. Choose the underlined part among A, B, C or D that needs correcting.

- Hanoi, where is the capital of our country, is a city of peace.
- She hardly dances beautifully or sings well, doesn't she?
- It was at this supermarket where I bought a pencil-case three days ago.
- It is my closest friend who went to Italia last month.
- He is the second person be killed in such that way.
- It was a kind of machine with that we were not familiar.
- Our polluting environment is the results of the overusing of resources & destroying the wild.
- Everybody congratulated the astronauts about their successful trip into space.

IV. Rewrite these sentences, using cleft sentence.

- We are coming to stay with Jane this weekend.

- Columbus sailed to America in 1492.

- I'm not looking forward to physics, but I'm most worried about the statistics exam.

- She's having the operation in the Queen Mary Hospital.

- She improved her Spanish only by studying very hard.

- Diane won the final match.

- Sue often visits us on Saturdays

- The village is located in a mountainous area.

- The woman used this gun to kill her husband.

- My secretary sent the bill to Mr Harding yesterday.

VII. Rewrite the sentences, using relative clauses

- The old man was taken to the hospital. He was injured in the car accident last night.

2. The farmer lives next door. My son often visits his house in the evening.
.....
3. The house was built in the eighteenth century. It is located on the pine hill.
.....
4. That is the famous singer. I listened to his songs on television last night
.....
5. Tuan Chau is a famous holiday resort. It is in Ha Long Bay.
.....
6. Do you know the name of the boy? They are talking about him.
.....
7. Mr. Hanson was very disappointed. His only son failed the examination of graduation.
.....
8. Uncle Ho is a great political leader of Vietnam. Most Vietnamese people admire him.
.....
9. Do you know the name of the restaurant? They are going to have dinner at that hotel.
.....
10. That is Mrs. White. Her speech will be delivered at the meeting next week.
.....
11. This is the most interesting film. I have seen it for several times.
.....
12. The chair is very wet. The poor man is sitting on that chair.
.....
13. What is the music? You are listening to it
.....
14. There are some clothes. You have to wash them right now.
.....
15. The Arabian Nights is a very interesting book. I have read it many times.
.....
16. The man has just gone away. He wanted to meet the manager.
.....
17. My new watch has stopped. I wore it for the first time yesterday.
.....
18. The boy will be punished. He broke the window with a stone.
.....
19. The temple has just been reconstructed. It was destroyed in the war time.
.....
20. The subject is very interesting. We are talking about it
.....

VI. Rewrite the following sentences, using participle phrases or to infinitives

1. The children who attend that school receive a good education.
→
2. He was the first man who left the burning building.
→
3. The fifth man who was interviewed was completely unsuitable.
→
4. The second poster that was put on the notice board tells residents to save water.
→
5. My brother was the first person that realized the danger.
→
6. Peter was the last student who was chosen to get the scholarship to study abroad.
→

7. John is the last person that sent me a Christmas card.
→
8. She was the first student who finished the final test.
→
9. The professor was the first person who arrived at the meeting.
→
10. Emma Thompson is the most famous actress that is appearing on stage here.

PRACTICE TEST (11)

I. Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from that of the others.

- | | | | |
|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. A. <u>me</u> asure | B. <u>fe</u> ature | C. <u>we</u> alth | D. <u>plea</u> sant |
| 2. A. <u>af</u> fect | B. <u>nat</u> ural | C. <u>hab</u> itat | D. <u>ban</u> |
| 3. A. <u>sw</u> im | B. <u>sw</u> ing | C. <u>sw</u> itch | D. <u>s</u> word |
| 4. A. <u>impr</u> oved | B. <u>rais</u> ed | C. <u>practi</u> ced | D. <u>answe</u> red |
| 5. A. <u>poll</u> ute | B. <u>res</u> ult | C. <u>destr</u> uction | D. <u>hund</u> red |

II. Choose the word whose main stress pattern is not the same as that of the others.

- | | | | |
|------------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| 1. A. maintain | B. effort | C. windmill | D. spacious |
| 2. A. interfere | B. notify | C. introduce | D. disappear |
| 3. A. relative | B. telephone | C. newspaper | D. deliver |
| 4. A. scientist | B. industry | C. consequence | D. potential |
| 5. A. energy | B. influence | C. researcher | D. infinite |

III. Choose the correct answer for each following sentence.

1. The boy _____ in the accident was _____ to hospital.
A. injured/ taking B. injured/ taken C. injuring/ taken D. injuring/ taking
2. Thanh Ba Post Office offers the _____ Mail Service which is particularly fast.
A. Efficient B. Express C. Reliable D. Secure
3. _____ is the power from sources such as electricity and coal that makes machines work or provide heat.
A. Natural gas B. Chemical C. Resource D. Energy
4. **A:** Could you help me to send this document to my office by fax?
B: Certainly. _____, please?
A. What is the fax number? B. What the number fax?
C. What is the fax? D. What do you want?
5. They are all at work doing some research..... alternative sources of energy.
A. for B. in C. on D. with
6. We should befor the destruction humans are doing to the environment.
A. provided B. responsible C. grateful D. vital
7. These excellent students,grades are so high, will get the scholarships.
A. who B. whom C. whose D. in whom
8. The boyby his parents, was very sad.
A. Punishing B. Be punished C. To be punished D. Punished
9. We have to be awarethe damage that humans are doing to quicken the extinction of wildlife.
A. of B. about C. on D. for
- 10 We all regardas a serious matter to human beings.
A. pollution B. existence C. conservation D. exhausted
11. Your failure is the **consequence** of not studying hard enough for the test.
A. cause B. motion C. result D. effect
12. Historian B.Tuchman was the first woman.....the president of the Academy of Arts and Sciences.
A. that B. to elect C. was elected D. to be elected
13. John Smith is a farmer. I bought his land.

- A. John Smith, whose land I bought, is a farmer.
 B. John Smith, who is a farmer, I bought his land.
 C. John Smith, whom I bought his land, is a farmer.
 D. John Smith, whose I bought land, is a farmer.
14. He was the first man.....the burning house.
 A. leaving B. leave C. left D. to leave
15. Mary was the last applicantby that interviewer.
 A. interviewed B. to be interviewed C. to interview D. interviewing
16. He talked about the books and the authors.....interested him.
 A. who B. whom C. which D. that
17. My friend,aunt is a nurse, would like to be a doctor someday.
 A. who B. with whom C. whom D. whose
18. Mr. Trung,I am working, is an ambitious man.
 A. whom B. with whom C. that D. A and C are correct
19. The boy..... next to me in the evening class is very clever.
 A. who sitting B. sat C. sitting D. who sit
20. **Tom:** "Can you turn the lights off before leaving the room?" **Jane:** – "....."
 A. Yes, I can B. No, I can't C. Yes, of course D. No, I don't.
21. Neil Armstrong was the first man that walked on the moon.
 A. Neil Armstrong was the first man to walk on the moon.
 B. Neil Armstrong was the first man walked on the moon.
 C. Neil Armstrong was the first man walking on the moon.
 D. Neil Armstrong was the first man to be walked on the moon.
22. Mary was the second person who was rescued from the burning house.
 A. Mary was the second person rescued from the burning house.
 B. Mary was the second person to rescue from the burning house.
 C. Mary was the second person to be rescued from the burning house.
 D. Mary was the second person rescuing from the burning house.
23. Solar energy can be changed.....electricity.
 A. in B. to C. into D. for
24. **Nam:** "....." **Mai:** "All right."
 A. We will make posters on energy saving and hang them around our school.
 B. Why can't we make posters on energy saving and hanging them around our school?
 C. How about making posters on energy saving and hanging them around our school?
 D. I'd like to make posters on energy saving and hang them around our school.
25. Solar energy is not only plentiful and *infinite* but also clean and safe.
 A. valuable B. unlimited C. uncountable D. limited
26. The of these toxic substances into the environment is potentially devastating.
 A. delivery B. release C. distribution D. research
27. is produced from the heat stored in the earth's core.
 A. Geothermal energy B. Nuclear energy C. Solar energy D. Water energy
28. A windmill is a structure to convert the power of the wind into electricity.
 A. that used B. used C. that is using D. is used
29. They're against nuclear power because they think of the nuclear disaster..... in Japan in World War II.
 A. that happened B. happened C. to happen D. which was happened
30. Scientists and engineers can work to find ways to *lessen* the amount of pollution.
 A. provide B. decrease C. prevent D. cut down
31. Express Money Transfer is one of the quickest wayshelps us to send money.
 A. who B. that C. which D. B and C are correct
32. The government sent money and food to the peoplehouses were destroyed by the storm
 A. who B. that C. whom D. whose
-
- 33,has just won an international scholarship.
 A. David Pike, whose parents are both teachers, B. David Pike whose parents are both teachers

C. David Pike, parents of whom are both teachers D. David Pike, whom parents are both teachers,

34. The restauranthas just opened has a famous chef.
A. whose B. in which C. where D. which
35. The guyhat blew off in the wind chased it across the park.
A. whom B. who C. whose D. which
36. I wish you a speedy recovery from your illness to return to work soon .
A. thoughtful B. secure C. courteous D. rapid
37. Last month my brother sent me some photosduring his vacation in Denmark.
A. took B. taken C. taking D. were taken
38. Your career should focus on a field..... you are generally interested.
A. on which B. in which C. where D. that
39. I enjoyed talking to the people I had dinner last night.
A. to whom B. whom C. with whom d. who
40. Oil, coal and natural gas are fossil fuels..... from decayed material from animal or plant.
A. making B. to make C. to be made D. made

IV. Choose the underlined word or phrase (A, B, C or D) that needs correcting.

1. Winslow Homer,who had no formally training in art, became famous for his paintings of the sea.
2. A dam is a wall which built across a river to stop the river's flow and collect the water.
3. Yesterday morning, the first worker coming to the office was Mr. John.
4. Nuclear power stations are costly to build but they efficiently produce large amounts of electricity without pollution the atmosphere.
5. I'm visiting Shanghai, which I first met my husband a couple of years ago.
6. Our polluted environment which is the results of the overusing of resources and destroying the wild.
7. Because of forest destruction, some rare animals cannot be survived, let alone produce.
8. Many environmentalists fear that the earth will exhaust essential natural resources before the end of the twenty-fifth century.
9. They are asking for public donations protecting some certain wild animals from dying out.
10. Unless the interference of human beings with the environment decreases, more species will survive and produce offspring.

V. Choose the word or phrase that best fits the blank space in the following passage.

By 1984, non-renewable fossil fuels, such as oil, coal and natural (1) over 82 percent of the commercial and industrial energy (2)in the world. Small amounts of energy were derived from nuclear fission, and the (3)16 percent came from burning direct perpetual and renewable fuels, such as biomass. Between 1700 and 1986 a large number of countries shifted from the use of energy from local sources to a centralized generation of hydropower and solar energy converted (4) electricity. The energy derived from non-renewable fossil fuels has been increasingly produced in one location and transported to another, as is the case with most auto-mobile fuels. In countries with private, rather than public transports, the age of non-renewable fuels (5) a dependency on a finite resource that will have to be replaced.

1. A. provided B. consumed C. released D. changed
2. A. to be used B. using C. used D. is used
-
3. A. resting B. leaving C. restricting D. remaining
4. A. into B. to C. for D. with

5. A. has created B. have created C. creating D. has been created

V. Rewrite the following sentences, using relative clauses.

1. Most of the people speak German. They live in Austria.
→
2. The bus isn't running today. It goes to Oxford.
→
3. I don't like the man. He is going out with my sister.
→
4. Michelangelo is one of Italy's greatest artists. He lived until he was 90.
→
5. Mary was staying with our family. Her parents have a big farm in Scotland.
→
6. The man asked me some very difficult questions. He interviewed me yesterday.
→
7. Charlie Chaplin became a very rich man. He was from a poor family.
→
8. The 1992 Olympics were held in Barcelona. It is in the north-east of Spain.
→
9. The boy is my neighbour's son. My children go to school with him.
→
10. The flat is very clean and nice. We live in it.
→
11. The music sounds really interesting. You are listening to it.
→
12. This is Jack . I stayed during the summer with him.
→
13. Helen is a daughter of my principal. I have talked to you about her.
→
14. My watch has suddenly stopped working. I bought it about 2 years ago.
→
15. The foreign tourist visited the police station. Someone stole his wallet.
→

I. Reduce the relative clauses to participial phrases or to infinitives.

1. I don't like people who arrive late.
→
2. They live in a house which was built a century ago.
→
3. The people who work here are very interesting.
→
4. The handkerchief which was embroidered by my sister was really beautiful.
→
5. I want to meet the woman who taught me how to play the cello.
→

6. The pancake which was made by my mother was very delicious.
→

7. This morning I received a letter which upset me a lot.

→

8. The composition which was written by Jane was really interesting.

→

9. The last person that spoke to that poor girl was Jack.

→

10. Valentina Tereskova was the first woman that flew into space.

→

11. Helen was the first person that told me the change of the date of meeting.

→

12. Mrs. Brown, who plays tennis very well, is my English teacher.

→

13. Gagarin became the first person that ate and drank in zero gravity.

→

14. Have you read “The Old Man and the Sea”, which was written by Ernest Hemingway?

→

15. They are looking for the boy who lost the way in the forest.

→